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## SUMMURY

In the paper, based on related historic sources, mahals or division of lands and other notes and collections, we aimed at clarifying the general status of guarding or warding which was set up in Tarvagatai region, a main land of Zuungari during Qing dynasty.

Typically, the data on the object of our study are very transgressive in state and local notes and historic records and it certifies that the guarding in the territory of Tarvagatai had been changed and evolved during the time period of Qing dynasty history.

The scholars' historic records which were written at the initiatives of state and local administrations usually reflected the situations after the establishment of guarding in Tarvagatai land. It shows that Tarvagatai guarding during Qing dynasty had changed differently both at comparatively peaceful time at the beginning of Qing dynasty and its later tempestuous time.

The problem of historic changes and evolutions of Tarvagatai guarding was explored here in the following two contents as

1. The guarding that was first established in Tarvagatai land by Qing dynasty
2. Extension and stabilization of guarding in Tarvagatai land.